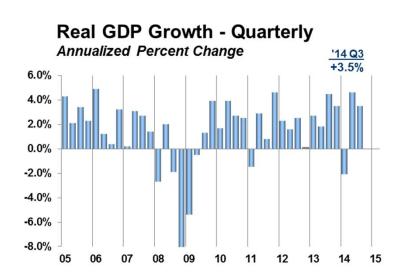


2015 Dodge Construction Outlook

Cliff Brewis
Vice President Operations
Dodge Data & Analytics

U.S. Macroeconomic Outlook

After a weak start to 2014, the pace of economic growth has picked up.



GDP Pattern:

Histo	ry			Forec	ecast		
2010	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	2015		
+2.5%	+1.6%	+2.3%	+2.2%	+2.2%	+3.3%		

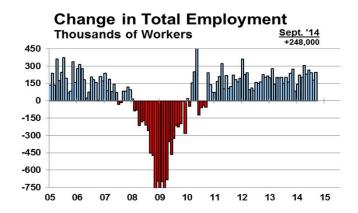
Shape of Recovery:

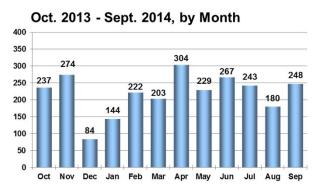
- Subdued –
 Periods of moderate expansion have been followed by deceleration.
- Reliance on private sector diminished by improving loca public financials.
- Limited Federal Contribution
- · Cost of money will stay low

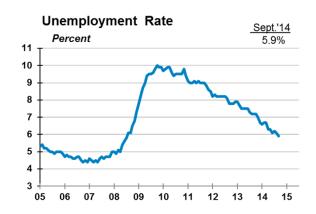


U.S. Macroeconomic Outlook

Employment growth has shown steady growth in the February-September period.







- Jobs lost from Feb. '08 to Feb. '10: 8.7 Million.
- Job creation so far in 2010-2014:
 9.1 Million. Unemployment rate at 5.9%
- Job growth in Jan.'13-Nov.'13: 204,000 /mo. in Dec.'13-Jan.'14: 114,000 /mo.

in Feb.'14.-Sept.'14: 237,000/mo.



U.S. Construction Market Outlook -

The Dodge Momentum Index offers insight on what's ahead.

Dodge Momentum Index

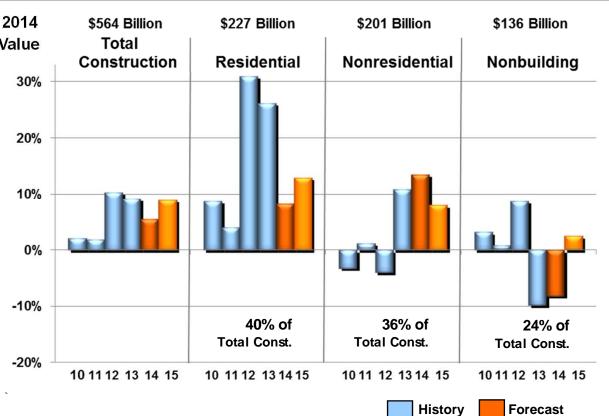
Index: 2000 = 100





U.S. Construction Market Outlook -

Percent Change, 2010-2015, for Total Construction Starts and Major Sectors.



Residential

- Single Family
- Multifamily

Nonresidential

- Offices
- Hotels
- Warehouses
- Stores
- Education
- Healthcare
- Other Institutional
- Manufacturing

Nonbuilding

- Highways & Bridges
- **Environmental Public Works**
- Other Public Works
- **Electric Utilities**







U.S. Residential – Single Family Housing

In 2014, single family housing stalled. Sales heading up, but hesitantly. Home prices still increasing.





- Underwater Homeowners
- 2. New Home Prices
- 3. Financials of First Time Home Buyers

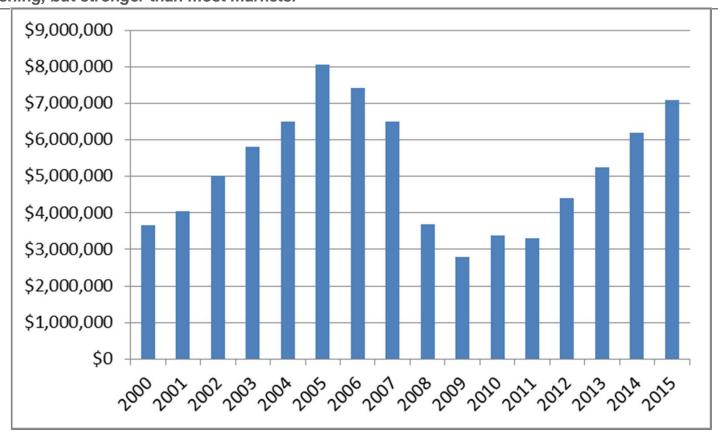






Washington-Single Family Housing

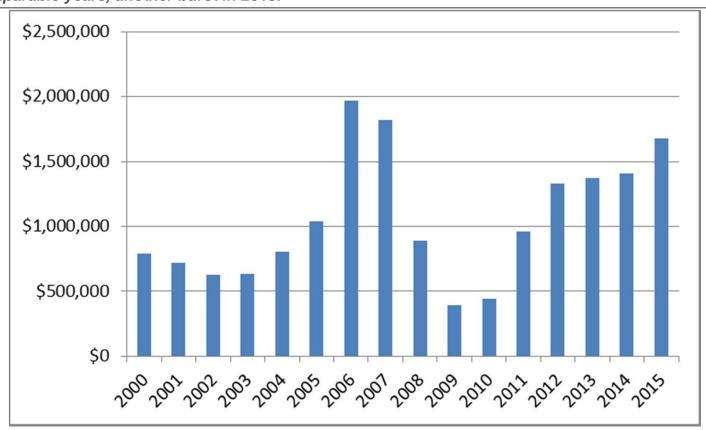
Growth diminishing, but stronger than most markets.



Dutillook

Washington- Multifamily Housing

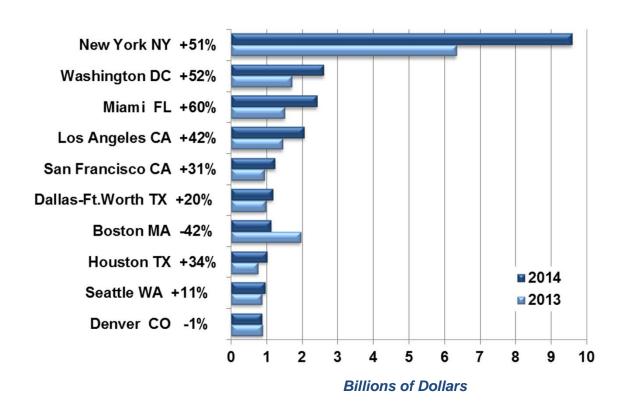
After three comparable years, another burst in 2015.



Dutillook

U.S. Residential – Multifamily Housing

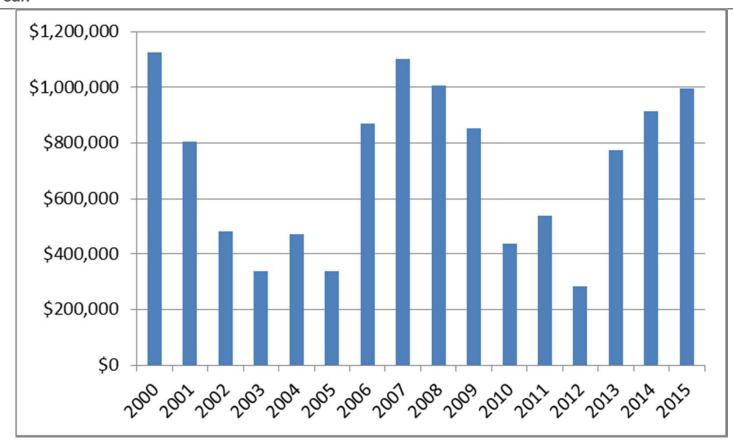
Top 10 Metros - 9 months year-to-date, 2014 vs. 2013. Based on Dollars.





Washington-Office Buildings

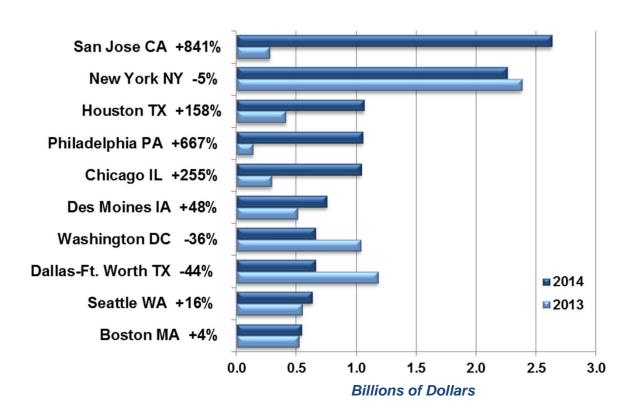
Third strong year.



Dutillook

U.S. Commercial – Office Buildings

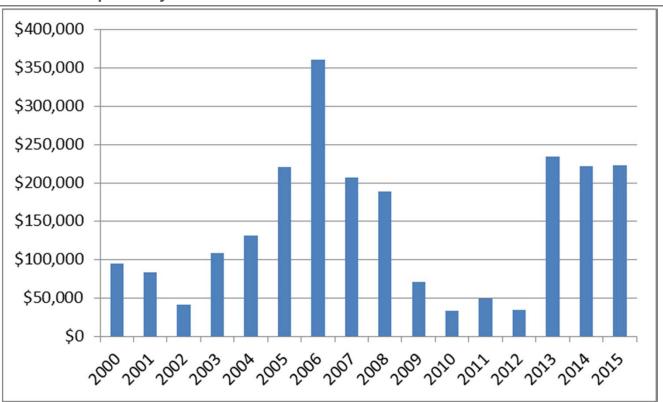
Top 10 Metros - 9 months year-to-date, 2014 vs. 2013. Based on Dollars





Washington- Hotels

Three comparable years.

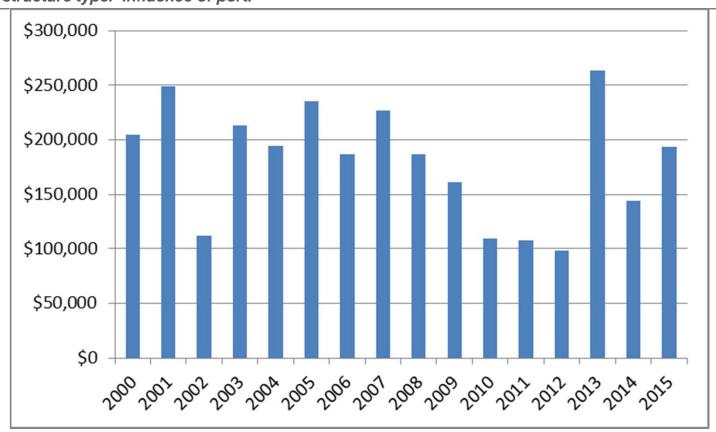






Washington- Warehouses

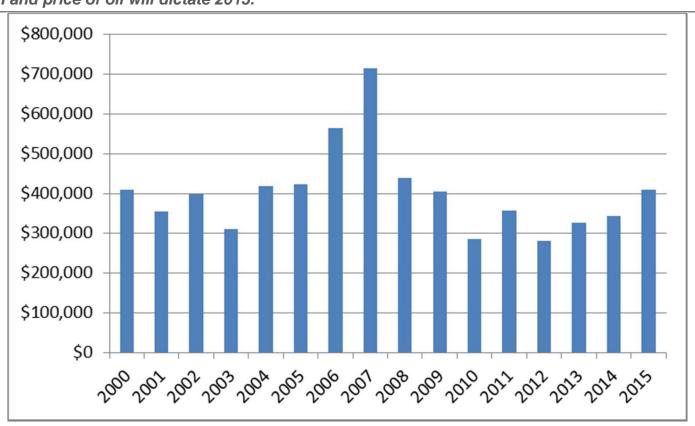
A more erratic structure type. Influence of port.



Dutillook

Washington- Retail

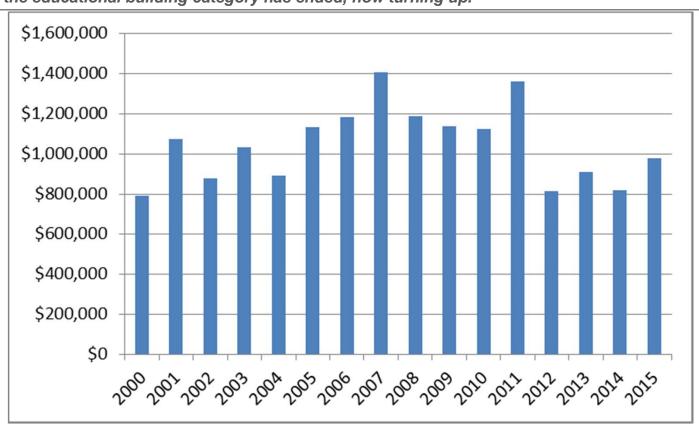
Holiday Season and price of oil will dictate 2015.





Washington— Educational Buildings

The decline for the educational building category has ended, now turning up.

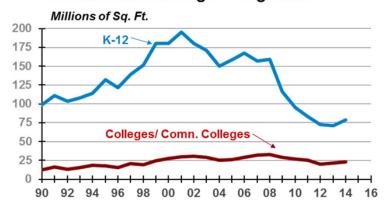




U.S. Institutional – Educational Buildings

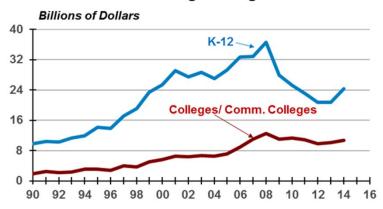
K-12 school construction is larger and more volatile than colleges and universities.

Educational Buildings -- Segments



In 2014, <u>sq. ft.</u> for K-12 school construction was 3.5 times the size of Colleges/Universities/ Community Colleges.

Educational Buildings -- Segments

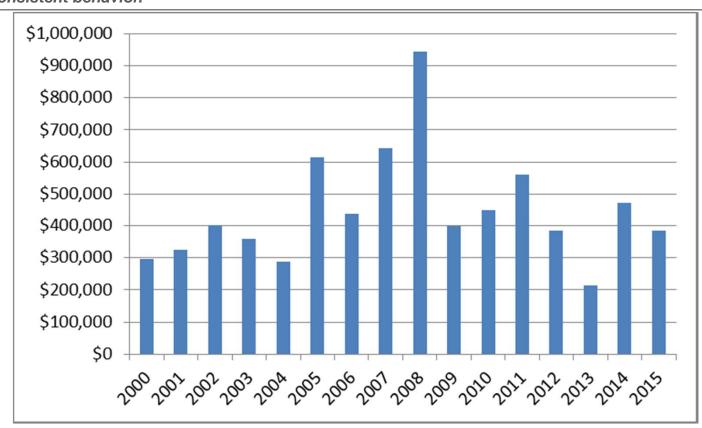


In 2014, <u>dollars</u> for K-12 school construction were 2.3 times the size of Colleges/Universities/
Community Colleges.



Washington- Healthcare

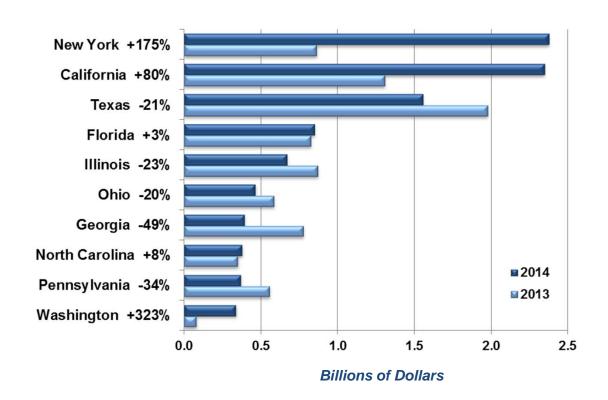
Continues inconsistent behavior.





U.S. Institutional – Healthcare Buildings

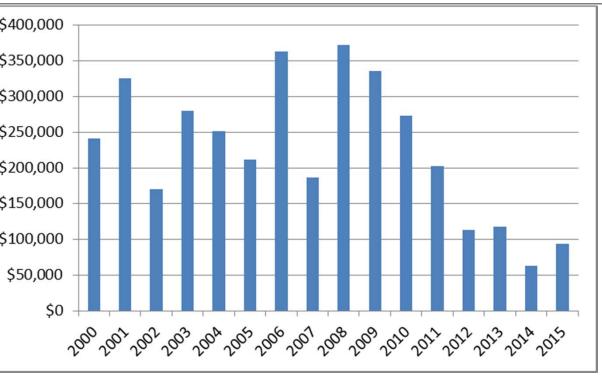
Top 10 States - 9 months year-to-date, 2014 vs. 2013. Based on Dollars.





Washington— Public Buildings

Public buildings experienced lengthy decline, now stabilizing.

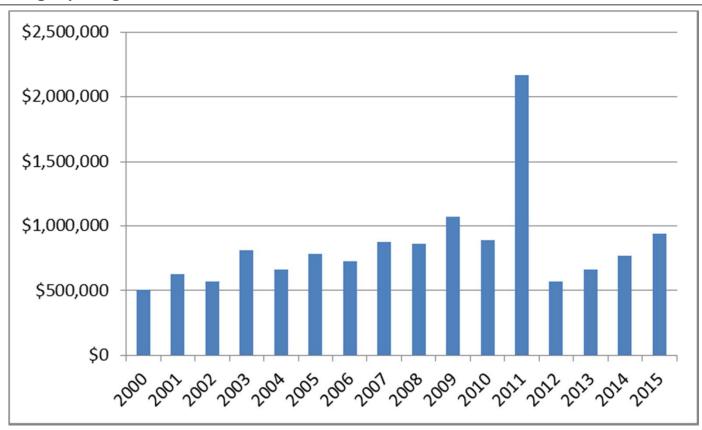


Based on Sq. Ft.	2013	2014
Detention Facilities	-36%	-2
Armories/Military	-62%	-1
Courthouses	-20%	+(
Police & Fire Stations	-6%	-
Post Offices	nealiaible	-2



Washington – Highways and Bridges

Highways and Bridges pulling back after robust 2013. Successor bill needed for MAP-21.





U.S. Construction Market Outlook

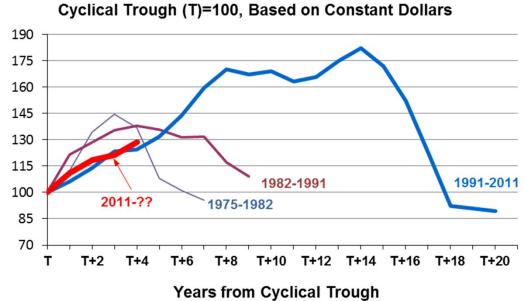
Structure Type	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EDUCATION	\$1,403,886	\$1,189,458	\$1,137,984	\$1,123,182	\$1,361,040	\$815,749	\$910,489	\$821,283	\$977,877
		-15.3%	-4.3%	-1.3%	21.2%	-40.1%	11.6%	-9.8%	19.1%
GOVT	\$187,040	\$372,090	\$335,251	\$272,528	\$202,522	\$112,510	\$117,595	\$62,542	\$93,430
		98.9%	-9.9%	-18.7%	-25.7%	-44.4%	4.5%	-46.8%	49.4%
HEALTH	\$642,252	\$943,013	\$398,509	\$450,625	\$561,757	\$384,644	\$213,653	\$473,608	\$385,453
		46.8%	-57.7%	13.1%	24.7%	-31.5%	-44.5%	121.7%	-18.6%
HIGHWAY	\$876,176	\$860,267	\$1,073,669	\$891,587	\$2,164,228	\$573,563	\$666,006	\$766,989	\$941,853
		-1.8%	24.8%	-17.0%	142.7%	-73.5%	16.1%	15.2%	22.8%
HOTEL	\$206,648	\$188,391	\$71,203	\$32,882	\$49,575	\$34,647	\$233,954	\$221,848	\$222,905
		-8.8%	-62.2%	-53.8%	50.8%	-30.1%	575.3%	-5.2%	0.5%
MFG	\$135,919	\$143,919	\$45,899	\$44,348	\$468,468	\$69,941	\$59,475	\$122,545	\$178,352
		5.9%	-68.1%	-3.4%	956.3%	-85.1%	-15.0%	106.0%	45.5%
MULTI RES	\$1,821,517	\$891,692	\$392,024	\$439,860	\$959,021	\$1,330,958	\$1,370,367	\$1,409,542	\$1,675,898
		-51.0%	-56.0%	12.2%	118.0%	38.8%	3.0%	2.9%	18.9%
OFFICE	\$1,101,305	\$1,006,411	\$852,063	\$439,002	\$539,487	\$284,605	\$773,630	\$915,720	\$995,415
		-8.6%	-15.3%	-48.5%	22.9%	-47.2%	171.8%	18.4%	8.7%
RETAIL	\$714,918	\$439,755	\$404,812	\$283,782	\$358,151	\$281,069	\$325,764	\$342,814	\$410,681
		-38.5%	-7.9%	-29.9%	26.2%	-21.5%	15.9%	5.2%	19.8%
SINGLE FAM	\$6,487,973	\$3,695,045	\$2,803,837	\$3,369,973	\$3,302,401	\$4,409,830	\$5,249,557	\$6,204,485	\$7,093,650
		-43.0%	-24.1%	20.2%	-2.0%	33.5%	19.0%	18.2%	14.3%
WAREHOUSE	\$226,816	\$186,483	\$160,886	\$109,763	\$107,694	\$98,598	\$263,485	\$144,459	\$193,781
		-17.8%	-13.7%	-31.8%	-1.9%	-8.4%	167.2%	-45.2%	34.1%
WATER SUPPLY	\$299,990	\$274,677	\$226,284	\$152,107	\$245,877	\$351,425	\$238,973	\$177,943	\$255,756
		-8.4%	-17.6%	-32.8%	61.6%	42.9%	-32.0%	-25.5%	43.7%
TOTAL	\$19,067,683	\$13,723,558	\$10,714,872	\$11,302,330	\$14,402,533	\$11,163,161	\$13,896,660	\$14,753,765	\$16,877,024
		-28.0%	-21.9%	5.5%	27.4%		24.5%	6.2%	14.4%



Points of Perspective

Total Construction Activity by Cycle







Questions

- Cliff Brewis
- Vice President Operations
- Dodge Data and Analytics
- Cliff.brewis@construction.com